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Proposition 9

#

Title **CHIROPRACTIC**

Year **1934**

Proposition type initiative

Popular vote Yes: 662,548 (38.0%); No: 1,082,795 (62.0%)

Pass/Fail Fail

Summary

Amends **Chiropractic** Act. Creates State Chiropractors Association; provides for organization, government, membership, powers and duties thereof; defines **chiropractic** and physical therapy; and regulates practice thereof; provides for investigation and approval of **chiropractic** and physical therapy schools and colleges; establishes qualifications and educational requirements for licensees; provides for issuance of **chiropractic** and physical therapy licenses; fixes license fees; provides for suspension, revocation and reinstatement of licenses; entitles licensees, in practice of their profession, to practice in public institutions and to equality with other professional licensees under Workmen's Compensation Act; prescribes penalties for violations; repeals all conflicting acts.

For

Argument in Favor of Initiative Proposition No. 9

In 1922, the people of California, by an overwhelming majority, enacted an initiative law known as the **Chiropractic** Act, providing for the licensing and regulation of chiropractors under the administrative control of a self-sustaining Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners.

The people only can vote a change in that law, and no amendment thereto has been submitted to the voters during the twelve years since the people adopted the **Chiropractic** Act.

Proposition No. 9 on the November 6, 1934, general election ballot is a measure to amend the **Chiropractic** Act, sponsored by the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners, and by the Affiliated Chiropractors of California.

The purposes of the proposed amendment are:

1. To give to every sick or injured workingman and employee the privilege, if he desires to exercise it, of being treated and cared for by a licensed chiropractor upon the same benefit basis that he may be treated and cared for by a licensed physician or surgeon under the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation, Insurance and Safety Act of California;

2. To give to the people the right to have a licensed chiropractor practice the profession of **chiropractic** in public institutions supported in whole or in part by public funds;
3. To raise the educational standards and examination requirements for the licensing of chiropractors;
4. To require that all **chiropractic** schools and colleges be subject to State board investigations, and that their instruction and training be approved by the State board;
5. To clarify the meaning of the **Chiropractic** Act in its provisions now permitting a licensed chiropractor to do those things described in the amendment as physical-therapy;
6. To improve and strengthen administrative features of the **Chiropractic** Act by grouping all licensed chiropractors into an association having the status of a public corporation;
7. To give the State board governing the association the necessary power to revoke or suspend **chiropractic** licenses; and
8. To make all action of the State board subject to court review.

Not one cent of cost to any taxpayer, to the State, or to any political subdivision of government is involved in the proposed amendment, by which the **Chiropractic** Act continues to be entirely supported through license fees thereunder collected.

The amendment to the **Chiropractic** Act does not enlarge the scope of the license of a chiropractor, and it does not in any way change or purport to change the nature of the universally recognized and established profession of **chiropractic**.

The amendment to the **Chiropractic** Act has no connection with any other proposition on the general election ballot. There is no alternative or substitute for it on the ballot. Only by voting for the amendment to the **Chiropractic** Act will the purposes of the amendment be accomplished.

Vote "YES" on the **Chiropractic** Amendment, which extends to the sick or injured workingman and employee and to every person in California the right to be treated and cared for by a thoroughly trained, carefully licensed and properly regulated chiropractor practicing strictly within the bounds of the profession of **chiropractic**, which during an experience of twelve years has proved such a boon to suffering humanity in this State.

FOR(au) Dr. C. Russell Willett |t President of State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners

FOR(au) Dr. C. O. Hunt |t Secretary of State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners

FOR(au) Dr. A. F. Blair |t Chairman of Affiliated Chiropractors of California

Against

Argument Against Initiative Proposition No. 9

ARGUMENT: The proposed amendment of the **Chiropractic** Act is not only useless legislation but is one of the most dangerous proposals ever submitted to the voters of California.

In 1922 the people enacted the existing **chiropractic** law by initiative. It is a good law. It is adequate in its provisions for the purposes of such law. It is generally considered the best **chiropractic** law in the United States. It provides for high and adequate standards of professional education.

The proposed amendment destroys existing standards and opens the door to fraud and racketeering in this respect.

The existing law gives to chiropractors every right that could be asked for in the honest practice of **chiropractic**.

The proposed amendment would authorize practices as **chiropractic** which are in no sense **chiropractic** or related to it, and would encourage quackery in general and abortionists in particular, all at the expense of the sick people of the State of California.

The present law provides that the chiropractor may "practice **chiropractic**" and in so doing may also "use all necessary mechanical, and hygienic and sanitary measures incident to the care of the body." Surely nothing more could be desired in that connection. The proposed amendment seeks to authorize the use of dangerous drugs, anesthetics and the indiscriminate practice of obstetrics, none of which are a part of the practice of **chiropractic**.

The existing law amply empowers the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners in any proper business "designed to ascertain the fitness of the applicants to practice **chiropractic**."

The proposed amendment would grant unheard-of powers to the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners -- powers by which the licenses of every chiropractor, who failed to please the board, could be revoked, upon any one of sixteen "grounds," set forth in section 30 of the proposed amendment. This section violates every principle of democracy and sets up a dictatorship as absolute as exists in any government in Europe today. Further the amendment would disfranchise the large majority of chiropractors in the organization set-up with its several districts in the State.

The present law requires that **chiropractic** schools or colleges, desiring to qualify their graduates for examination for licensure, shall be incorporated, which in connection with another special law regulating the incorporation of educational institutions, has been effective in ridding California of many fly-by-night schools and has prohibited graduates from such schools in other States from being licensed to practice **chiropractic** in California.

The proposed amendment destroys these safeguards, making it unnecessary for schools to be incorporated and leaves the entire matter within the discretion of the board. We believe it is bad policy to give such unlimited power to boards which in the past, we regret to say, have not proven themselves at all times either capable or trustworthy in the execution of such unlimited powers.

In conclusion we urge the friends of **chiropractic** and the friends of good government, who desire to see the sick scientifically served and government honestly administered, to vote "NO" on this amendment, which was born of ignorance and avarice, and if enacted into law, would reduce a valuable service to the people of this State to a conscienceless imposition upon the sick and suffering.

Against(au) California **Chiropractic** Association Officers

Against(au) James C. Tobin, D.C. |t State President

Against(au) Selma M. Giese, D.C. |t State Secretary

Against(au) H. A. Rockwell, D.C. |t Chairman State Legislative Committee

**Text of
Prop.**

Sufficient qualified electors of the State of California have presented to the Secretary of State a petition and request that the proposed law hereinafter set forth be submitted to the people of the State of California for their approval or rejection, at the next ensuing general election. The proposed law is as follows:

(This proposed law expressly amends an existing law; therefore EXISTING PROVISIONS proposed to be DELETED are printed in STRIKE-OUT TYPE; and NEW PROVISIONS proposed to be INSERTED or ADDED are printed in BLACK-FACED[BOLD] TYPE.)

PROPOSED LAW.

An act to amend the title and sections 1 to 19, both inclusive, of that certain act entitled "An act prescribing the terms upon which licenses may be issued to practitioners of **chiropractic**, creating the State board of **Chiropractic** Examiners and declaring its powers and duties, prescribing penalties for violation hereof, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith," approved by the electors at the general election on November 7, 1922, and to add thereto new sections to be numbered 20 to 42, both inclusive, creating the State Chiropractors Association, a public corporation, and providing for its organization, government, members, duties and powers; regulating the practice and licensing of, and specially defining **chiropractic** and physical therapy; providing for the investigation and approval of **chiropractic** and physical therapy schools and colleges; establishing educational requirements and other qualifications for licenses; fixing license fees, providing for the issuance, suspension, revocation and reinstatement of licenses; entitling licensees, in the practice of their profession, to practice in public institutions and to equality with other professional licensees under the Workmen's Compensation Act; prescribing penalties for violations, and repealing all conflicting provisions of other acts.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

Section 1. The title of that certain act entitled "An act prescribing the terms upon which licenses may be issued to practitioners of **chiropractic**, creating the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners and declaring its powers and duties, prescribing penalties for violation hereof, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith," approved by the electors at the general election on November 7, 1922, is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~An act prescribing the terms upon which licenses may be issued to practitioners of **chiropractic**, creating the state board of **chiropractic** examiners and declaring its powers and duties, prescribing penalties for violation hereof, and repealing all acts and parts of acts inconsistent herewith.~~

"An act creating the State Chiropractors Association, a public corporation, and providing for its organization, government, members, duties and powers; regulating the practice and licensing of, and specially defining chiropractic and physical therapy; providing for the investigation and approval of chiropractic and physical therapy schools and colleges; establishing educational requirements and other qualifications for licensees; fixing license fees; providing for the issuance, suspension, revocation and reinstatement of licenses; entitling licensees, in the practice of their profession, to practice in public institutions and to equality with other professional licensees under the workmen's compensation act; prescribing penalties for violations, and repealing all conflicting provisions of other acts."

Sec. 2. Section 1 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 1. A board is hereby created to be known as the "state board of **chiropractic** examiners," hereinafter referred to as the board, which shall consist of five members, citizens of the State of California, appointed by the governor. Each member must have pursued a resident course in a regularly incorporated **chiropractic** school or college, and must be a graduate thereof and hold a diploma therefrom.~~

~~Each member of the board first appointed hereunder shall have practiced **chiropractic** in the State of California for a period of three years next preceding the date upon which this act takes effect, thereafter appointees shall be licentiates hereunder. No two persons shall serve simultaneously as members of said board, whose first diplomas were issued by the same school or college of **chiropractic**, nor shall more than two members be residents of any one county of the state. And no person connected with any **chiropractic** school or college shall be eligible to appointment as a member of the board. Each member of the board, except the secretary, shall~~

~~receive a per diem of ten dollars for each day during which he is actually engaged in the discharge of his duties, together with his actual and necessary traveling expenses incurred in connection with the performance of the duties of his office, such per diem, traveling expenses and other incidental expenses of the board or of its members to be paid out of the funds of the board hereinafter defined and not from the state's taxes.~~

Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "State Chiropractic Act."

Sec. 3. Section 2 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 2. Within sixty days of the date upon which this act takes effect, the governor shall appoint the members of the board. Of the members first appointed, one shall be appointed for a term of one year, two for two years, and two for three years. Thereafter, each appointment shall be for the term of three years, except that an appointment to fill a vacancy shall be for the unexpired term only. Each member shall serve until his successor has been appointed and qualified. The governor may remove a member from the board after receiving sufficient proof of the inability or misconduct of said members.~~

Sec. 2. (a) For the purposes of this act, "chiropractic" is defined to be the science of adjusting by hand to restore to normal any abnormal anatomic disrelation in the condition of human beings.

(b) For the purposes of this act "physical therapy" is defined to be the use, practice and prescription of all systems or branches of electrotherapy, hydrotherapy, manipulative therapeutics, heat and light therapy, heliotherapy, and mechanotherapy, and to include the uses and practices specified in subdivision (b) of section 23 hereof, in the treatment of physical or mental conditions of human beings.

Sec. 4. Section 3 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 3. The board shall convene within thirty days after the appointment of its members, and shall organize by the election of a president, vice president and secretary, all to be chosen from the members of the board. Thereafter elections of officers shall occur annually at the January meeting of the board. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum.~~

It shall require the affirmative vote of three members of said board to carry any motion or resolution, to adapt any rule, or to authorize the issuance of any license provided for in this act. The secretary shall receive a salary to be fixed by the board in an amount not exceeding one thousand dollars per annum, but not per diem, together with his actual and necessary traveling expenses incurred in connection with the performance of the duties of his office, and shall give bond to the state in such sum with such sureties as the board may deem proper. He shall keep a record of the proceedings of the board, which shall at all times during business hours be open to the public for inspection. He shall keep a true and accurate account of all funds received and of all expenditures incurred or authorized by the board, and on the first day of December of each year he shall file with the governor a report of all receipts and disbursements and of the proceedings of the board for the preceding fiscal years.

Sec. 3. There is hereby created a public corporation to be known as "State Chiropractors Association," which shall have perpetual succession and a seal and may sue and be sued, and which may, for the purpose of carrying into effect and promoting the objects of said corporation, enter into contracts, acquire, hold, encumber, dispose of and deal in and with real and personal property, and establish and maintain scholarships, colleges, hospitals, libraries and clinics.

Sec. 5. Section 4 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 4. The board shall have power:~~

- (a) to adopt a seal, which shall be affixed to all licenses issued by the board.
- (b) To adopt from time to time such rules and regulations as the board may deem proper and necessary for the performance of its work, copies of such rules and regulations to be filed with the Secretary of State for public inspection.
- (c) To examine applicants and to issue and revoke licenses to practice **chiropractic**, as herein provided.
- (d) To summon witnesses and to take testimony as to matters pertaining to its duties, and each member shall have power to administer oaths and take affidavits.
- (e) To do any and all things necessary or incidental to the exercise of the powers and duties herein granted or imposed.

Sec. 4. The first members of said association shall be all persons licensed to practice chiropractic in this State on the effective date of this act, and persons licensed to practice chiropractic hereunder shall also be members of said association and shall remain such while in good standing.

Sec. 6. Section 5 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 5. It shall be unlawful for any person to practice **chiropractic** in this state without a license so to do. Any person willing to practice **chiropractic** in this state shall make application to the board fifteen days prior to any meeting thereof, upon such form and in such manner as may be provided by the board. Each application must be accompanied by a license fee of twenty-five dollars and a certificate showing good moral character of the applicant. Except in the cases herein otherwise prescribed, each applicant shall be a graduate of an incorporated **chiropractic** school or college which teaches a course of not less than two thousand four hundred hours, extended over a period of three school terms of at least six months each, and must give satisfactory proof of having attended not less than ninety per cent of said two thousand four hundred hours, and shall present to the board at the time of making such application, a diploma from a high school, or proof, satisfactory to the board, of education equivalent in training power to a high school course.~~

~~The schedule of minimum educational requirements to enable any person to practice **chiropractic** in this State is as follows, to wit, except as herein otherwise provided:~~

Anatomy	600 hours
Histology	100 hours
Elementary chemistry and toxicology ..	100 hours
Physiology	200 hours
Bacteriology	100 hours
Hygiene and sanitation	100 hours
Pathology	200 hours
Diagnosis or analysis	400 hours
Chiropractic theory and practice	500 hours

Obstetrics and gynecology100 hours

Total2100 hours

Sec. 5. There is hereby constituted a governing board of said association to be known as the board of governors. The board shall consist of one member of the association elected from each of the eight districts hereinafter established by the members of the association residing in the respective district. In addition, there shall be one member of the board elected from the State at large by all members of the association. The members of the board shall be elected annually. The board shall, by a majority vote of all members elected hereto, fill any vacancy occurring on the board, the appointee to hold office until the next annual election, but the appointee must be a member from the district in which his predecessor in office resided. No person connected with any chiropractic school or college shall be a member of the board.

Sec. 7. Section 6 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 6. (a) The board shall meet as a board of examiners on the first Tuesday following the second Monday of January and July of each year, and at such other times and places as may be found necessary for the performance of their duties. The office of the board shall be in the city of Sacramento. Sub-offices may be established in Los Angeles and San Francisco, and such records as may be necessary may be transferred temporarily to such sub-offices. Legal proceedings against the board may be instituted in any one of said three cities.~~

(b) Each applicant shall be designated by a number instead of the name, so that the identity will not be disclosed to the examiners until the papers are graded.

(c) All examinations shall be in writing, except in cases herein otherwise prescribed, and shall be practical in character, as taught in **chiropractic** schools or colleges, and designed to ascertain the fitness of the applicant to practice **chiropractic**. Said examinations shall be in each of the subjects as set forth in Section five hereof. A license shall be granted to any applicant who shall make a general average of seventy-five per cent, and not fall below sixty per cent in more than two subjects or branches of said examination. Any applicant failing to make the required grade shall be given credit for the branches passed, and may, without further cost, take the examination at the next regular examination on the subjects in which he failed. For each year of actual practice since graduation the applicant shall be given a credit of one per cent on the general average.

Sec. 6. For the purpose of the election of said board of governors, the State of California shall be divided into eight districts as follows:

District No. 1, including all of the counties of Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Shasta, Lassen, Mendocino, Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Plumas, Sierra, Lake, Colusa, Yuba, Sutter, Nevada, Placer, Sonoma, Marin, Napa, Yolo, Solano and El Dorado.

District No. 2, including all of the counties of Sacramento, San Joaquin, Calaveras, Amador, Alpine, Tuolumne, Stanislaus, Contra Costa and Alameda.

District No. 3, including all of the counties of San Francisco, Santa Cruz, San Mateo, and Santa Clara.

District No. 4, including all of the counties of Kern, Fresno, Tulare, Kings, Mono, Madera, Merced, and Mariposa.

District No. 5, including all of the counties of San Benito, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara and Ventura.

District No. 6, the county of Los Angeles.

District No. 7, including all of the counties of San Bernardino, Orange and Inyo.

District No. 8, including all of the counties of San Diego, Riverside and Imperial.

Sec. 8. Section 7 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 7. One form of certificate shall be issued by the board of **chiropractic** examiners, which said certificate shall be designated "License to practice **chiropractic**," which license shall authorize the holder thereof to practice **chiropractic** in the state of California as taught in **chiropractic** schools or colleges, and, also, to use all necessary mechanical, and hygienic and sanitary measures incident to the care of the body, but shall not authorize the practice of medicine, surgery, osteopathy, dentistry or optometry, nor the use of any drug or medicine now or hereafter included in materia medica.~~

Sec. 7. The officers of said board shall be a president, two vice presidents, and a secretary-treasurer. All officers shall continue in office until their successors are elected and qualified.

Sec. 9. Section 8 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Sec. 8. Any person who shall have practiced **chiropractic** for two years after graduation from a **chiropractic** school or college, one year of which shall have been in this state preceding the date upon which this act takes effect, or any person who graduated from a **chiropractic** school or college prior to January 1, 1922, and who shall present to the board satisfactory proof of good moral character and having pursued a resident course of not less than two thousand hours in a legally incorporated **chiropractic** school or college, shall be given a practical and clinical examination in **chiropractic** philosophy and practice, and if he, or she, make a grade of seventy-five per cent in such examination, the board shall grant a license to said applicant to practice **chiropractic** in this state under the provisions of this act; provided, however, that application for said license is made within six months of the date upon which this act takes effect and that each applicant shall pay to the secretary of the board the sum of twenty-five dollars.~~

Sec. 8. The principal office of said association and of said board shall be in the city of Sacramento, and the secretary- treasurer shall maintain his office in that city. Branch offices may be established in the City and County of San Francisco and in the city of Los Angeles.

Sec. 10. Section 9 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 9. Notwithstanding any provision contained in any other section of this act the board, upon receipt of the fee of twenty-five dollars, shall issue a license to any of the following named persons:~~

(a) To each member of the board.

(b) To any person licensed to practice **chiropractic** under the laws of another state, having the same general requirements as prescribed in this act, and provided further, that such other state in like manner grants reciprocal registration to **chiropractic** practitioners of this state.

Sec. 9. The president and vice presidents shall be elected by said board from its members at the time of the organization meeting of said association, and thereafter at the time of the annual meeting of the association. The newly elected president and vice

presidents shall assume the duties of their respective offices at the conclusion of the meeting at which they are elected.

Sec. 11. Section 10 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 10. (a) The board shall refuse to grant, or may revoke, a license to practice **chiropractic** in this state, or may cause a licensee's name to be removed from all records of licensed practitioners of **chiropractic** in this state, upon any of the following grounds, to wit:~~

The employment of fraud or deception in applying for a license or in passing an examination as provided in this act, the practice of **chiropractic** under a false or assumed name, or the personation of another practitioner of like or different name, the conviction of a crime involving moral turpitude, habitual intemperance in the use of ardent spirits, narcotics or stimulants to such an extent as to incapacitate him for the performance of his professional duties, the advertising of any means whereby the monthly periods of women can be regulated or the menses re-established if suppressed, or the advertising directly, indirectly or in substance, upon any card, sign, newspaper advertisement, or other written or printed sign or advertisement, that the holder of such license or any other person, company or association by which he or she is employed, or in whose service he or she is, will treat, cure, or attempt to treat or cure, any venereal disease, or will treat or cure, or attempt to treat or cure, any person afflicted with any sexual disease, for lost manhood, sexual weakness or sexual disorder or any disease of the sexual organs, or being employed by or being in the service of any person, company or association so advertising. Any person who is a licensee, or who is an applicant for a license to practice **chiropractic**, against whom any of the foregoing grounds for revoking or refusing a license is presented to the board with a view of having the board revoke or refuse to grant a license, shall be furnished with a copy of the complaint, and shall have a hearing before the board in person or by an attorney, and witnesses may be examined by the board respecting the guilt or innocence of the accused. The secretary in all cases of revocation shall enter on his register the fact of such revocation, and shall certify the fact of such revocation under the seal of the board to the county clerk of the counties in which the certificates of the person whose certificate has been revoked is recorded; and said clerk must thereupon write upon the margin or across the face of his register of the certificate of such person the following: "This certificate was revoked on the day of ," giving the day, month and year of such revocation in accordance with said certification to him by said secretary. The record of such revocation so made by said county clerk shall be prima facie evidence of the fact thereof, and of the regularity of all proceedings of said board in the matter of said revocation.

~~(b) At any time, after two years following the revocation or cancellation of a license or registration under this section, the board may, by a majority vote, reissue said license to the person affected, restoring him to, or conferring on him all the rights and privileges granted by his original license or certificate. Any person to whom such rights have been restored shall pay to the secretary the sum of twenty-five dollars upon the issuance of a new license.~~

Sec. 10. The secretary-treasurer shall be elected annually by said board and may but need not be a member of the board. The board shall fix the salary of the secretary-treasurer at not more than four thousand dollars per year, and he shall be allowed such necessary and reasonable traveling and incidental expenses as the board may approve. The secretary-treasurer shall be bonded in such amount as may be required by the board, the bond premium to be paid out of the funds of the association.

Sec. 12. Section 11 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 11. (a) Every person who shall receive a license from the board shall have it recorded in the office of the county clerk of the county in which he resides, and shall have it likewise recorded in the counties into which he shall subsequently move for the purpose of practicing **chiropractic**.~~

(b) The failure or the refusal on the part of the holder of a license to have it recorded before he shall begin to practice **chiropractic** in this state, after having been notified by the board to do so, shall be sufficient ground to revoke or cancel a license and to render it null and void.

(c) The county clerk of each county in this state shall keep for public inspection, in a book provided for that purpose, a complete list and description of the licenses recorded by him. When any such license shall be presented to him for record he shall stamp upon the face thereof his signed memorandum of the date when such license was presented for record.

Sec. 11. The president shall preside at all meetings of said association and of said board, and in the event of his absence or inability to act, a vice president shall preside. The duties of the president, vice presidents, and the secretary- treasurer shall be such as the board may direct and as hereinafter prescribed.

Sec. 13. Section 12 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 12. Each person practicing **chiropractic** within this state shall on or before the first day of January of each year, after a license is issued to him as herein provided, pay to said board of **chiropractic** examiners a renewal fee of two dollars. The secretary shall, on or before November first of each year, mail to all licensed chiropractors in this state a notice that the renewal fee will be due on or before the first day of January next following. Nothing in this act shall be construed to require the receipts to be recorded in like manner as original licenses. The failure, neglect or refusal of any person holding a license or certificate to practice under this act in the state of California to pay said annual fee of two dollars during the time his or her license remains in force shall, after a period of sixty days from the first day of January of each year, ipso facto, work a forfeiture of his or her license or certificate, and it shall not be restored except upon the written application therefor and the payment to the said board of a fee of ten dollars, except that such licensee who fails, refuses or neglects to pay such annual tax within a period of sixty days after the first day of January of each year shall not be required to submit to an examination for the reissuance of such certificate.~~

Sec. 12. Nominations for members of said board shall be by petition signed by at least fifteen members of said association, and shall reach the secretary-treasurer by mail at least sixty days prior to the date of the annual meeting of the association. A signer must be an association member residing in the district in which his nominee resides, except that nominations for the board member at large may be made by any member of the association. The secretary-treasurer shall place the name of each nominee upon a ballot which shall be mailed to all members of the association at least thirty days prior to the date of said meeting, and shall be returned by mail to the office of the secretary-treasurer at least ten days prior to the date of said meeting. The ballot box shall be sealed ten days before said meeting at which time it shall be opened and the ballots therein counted. In other respects, the election shall be as the board may by rule direct.

Sec. 14. Section 13 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 13. **Chiropractic** licensees shall observe and be subject to all state and municipal regulations relating to all matters pertaining to the public health, and shall sign death certificates and make reports as required by law to the proper authorities, and such reports shall be accepted by the officers of the departments to which the same are made.~~

Sec. 13. The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners created under the provisions of the act hereby amended shall constitute a commission to place this act into operation and to organize said association.

The commission shall call the organization meeting of the association, to be held in the city of Sacramento not less than thirty nor more than seventy days after the effective date of this act. It shall receive nominations for members of said board and shall cause ballots to be mailed to the first members of the association in the manner provided in the preceding section. Ballots shall be returned in the preceding section. Ballots shall be returned to the commission at least ten days prior to the organization meeting when they shall be removed from the ballot box and counted. The first board of governors elected shall proceed to organize the association and elect its officers. Expenses incurred by the commission in performing said duties shall be a charge on the funds of the association.

Sec. 15. Section 14 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 14. All moneys received by the board under this act shall be paid to the secretary of said board, who shall give a receipt for the same and shall at the end of each month report to the state controller the total amount of money received by him on behalf of said board from all courses, and shall at the same time deposit with the state treasurer the entire amount of such receipts, and the state treasurer shall place the money so received in a special fund, to be known as the "state board of **chiropractic** examiners' fund," which fund is hereby created. Such fund shall be expended in accordance with law for all necessary and proper expenses in carrying out the provisions of this act, upon proper claims approved by said board or a finance committee thereof.~~

Sec. 14. The annual meetings of said association and of said board shall be held at such times and places as shall be fixed by the board.

Sec. 16. Section 15 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 15. Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice **chiropractic**, or any person who shall buy, sell or fraudulently obtain a license to practice **chiropractic**, whether recorded or not, or who shall use the title "chiropractor" or "D.C." or any word or title to induce, or tending to induce belief that he is engaged in the practice of **chiropractic**, without first complying with the provisions of this act, or any licensee under this act who uses the word "doctor" or the prefix "Dr." without the word "chiropractor" or "D.C." immediately following his name, or the use of the letters "M.D." or the words "doctor of medicine," or the term "surgeon," or the term "physician," or the word "osteopath," or the letters "D.O." or any other letters, prefixes or suffixes, the use of which would indicate that he or she was practicing a profession for which he held no license from the state of California, or any person who shall violate any of the provisions of this act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty dollars and not more than two hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.~~

Sec. 15. Said board may approve and issue certificates to chiropractic and physical therapy colleges; issue, revoke or suspend licenses provided for herein; adopt, from time to time, and promulgate such rules and regulations governing the conduct of examinations for licenses and such others as it may deem necessary and proper for the administration and enforcement of this act; subpoena witnesses, and administer oaths.

The board may employ and prescribe the duties and compensation of such inspectors, special agents, attorneys, clerks and employees as it may deem necessary and proper for the administration and enforcement of this act, all persons so appointed or employed to be exempt from the provisions of the civil service laws of this State.

The board may incur such expenses as may be necessary and proper to the opening and maintenance of the office or offices of said association and of the board.

A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Sec. 17. Section 16 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 16. Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit service in case of emergency, or the domestic administration of **chiropractic** from any other state or territory who is actually consulting with a licensed chiropractor in this state; provided, that such consulting chiropractor shall not open an office or appoint a place to receive patients within the limits of this state; nor shall this act be construed so as to discriminate against any particular school of **chiropractic**, or any other treatment; nor to regulate, prohibit or apply to any kind of treatment by prayer; nor to interfere in any way with the practice of religion. Nor shall this act apply to persons who are licensed under other acts.~~

Sec. 16. The members of said board and all such inspectors and special agents shall have all the powers of peace officers in the performance of their duties hereunder.

Sec. 18. Section 17 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 17. It shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of this state to prosecute all persons charged with the violation of any of the provisions of this act. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the board, under the direction of the board, to aid attorneys in the enforcement of this act.~~

Sec. 17. All moneys received by said association under this act shall be paid to the secretary-treasurer who shall receipt therefor, and who shall at the end of each month report all such moneys to the State Controller and deposit them with the State Treasurer who shall place the same in a special fund to be known as the "State Chiropractors Association Fund," which fund is hereby created.

All necessary and proper expenses incurred in the administration and enforcement of this act shall be paid out of said fund upon proper claims approved by said board or by a finance committee thereof.

On the effective date of this act all moneys remaining in the "State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners' Fund" created by the act hereby amended shall be transferred by the State Treasurer to the said "State Chiropractors Association Fund."

All such moneys as may be thereafter received by the State Treasurer pursuant to the act hereby amended shall upon receipt be transferred by him to the "State Chiropractors Association Fund."

Sec. 19. Section 18 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 18. Nothing herein shall be construed as repealing the "medical practice act" of June 2, 1913, or any subsequent amendments thereof, except in so far as that act or said amendments may conflict with the provisions of this act as applied to persons licensed under this act, to which extent any and all acts or parts of acts in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.~~

Sec. 18. Each member of said board, except the secretary- treasurer, shall receive ten dollars for each day during which he is actually engaged in the performance of his duties, including necessary time spent in traveling to and from his place of residence. The members of the board shall also receive reasonable and necessary traveling and incidental expenses.

Sec. 20. Section 19 of said act is hereby amended to read as follows:

~~Section 19. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this act is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portion of~~

~~this act. The electors hereby declare that they would have passed this act, and each section, subsection, sentence, clause and phrase thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one or more other sections, subsections, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared unconstitutional.~~

Sec. 19. The secretary-treasurer shall keep a record of all meetings and proceedings of said board, and of all applications, licenses and such other matters as the board may direct. The records of said association shall, during business hours, be open to the inspection of its members. The seal of the association shall be affixed to licenses issued hereunder and to other official documents of the association.

On the effective date of this act all records of the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners shall be transferred to said association.

Sec. 21. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 20, and to read as follows:

Sec. 20. The secretary-treasurer shall annually, beginning in July, 1935, compile a directory and statistical pamphlet containing the name and address of every person holding a valid license hereunder, the name and location of every approved college, a list of all applications made and licenses issued during the preceding year, a summary of the proceedings held before said board during the preceding year, a copy of the latest fiscal report, and such other matters as the board may direct.

The directory shall be furnished to members of said association and, upon request, to State and county officers without charge. Upon receipt of one dollar, the secretary-treasurer shall mail the pamphlet to any other person requesting the same.

Sec. 22. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 21, and to read as follows:

Sec. 21. The said board shall approve every legally chartered or other chiropractic or physical therapy college which shall comply with the requirements of section 24 of this act. Nothing in this act shall prohibit the board from considering the quality of the course of instruction outlined in said section or from withdrawing approval of a college after the same has been granted. If any college is disapproved by the board or if an approval given is withdrawn by the board, such college may commence an action in the superior court against the board to compel it to approve the college or to admit an applicant therefrom to examination or for any other appropriate relief, such action to be in the nature of a proceeding in review.

Sec. 23. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 22, and to read as follows:

Sec. 22. Colleges so approved shall have the right to receive unclaimed dead human bodies for the purpose of instruction and study under the same conditions that such bodies are obtained by other institutions for scientific purposes.

The State Board of Health shall allot such bodies to such colleges in the order of receipt of requests therefor, but no college shall receive more than one body until that board has similarly complied with the requests of other colleges.

Sec. 24. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 23, and to read as follows:

Sec. 23. Two forms of licenses, signed by the president and secretary-treasurer thereof, shall be issued by said board:

(a) A license authorizing the holder thereof to practice "**chiropractic**," as herein defined, which shall be designated "License to Practice **Chiropractic**."

(b) A license authorizing the holder thereof to practice "physical therapy," as herein defined, which shall be designated "License to Practice Physical Therapy." Such license shall also authorize the holder thereof to practice obstetrics, including the right to sever the umbilical cord; to use, prescribe and practice prophylactic hygiene and sanitation and dietetics, including, in any form, herbs, oils and all animal and vegetable foods; and to use all systems, methods or instruments in diagnosis, including the use of Roentgen rays.

Sec. 25. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 24, and to read as follows:

Sec. 24. (a) An applicant for any license hereunder must be not less than twenty-one years of age, of good moral character, and must submit satisfactory proof of graduation from a high school requiring not less than fifteen units for graduation, or the equivalent thereof. He must apply to said board at least fifteen days prior to any meeting thereof upon such form and in such manner as the board may provide, and the application must be accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars.

(b) An applicant for a license to practice **chiropractic** must be a graduate of a legally chartered or other **chiropractic** school or college, approved by said board, which teaches a course of instruction of not less than three thousand hours in the subjects enumerated and as provided in subdivision (e) of this section, extended over a period of three school terms of not less than nine months each.

(c) Only those persons who are licensed under this act to practice **chiropractic** may be licensed to practice physical therapy.

An applicant for a license to practice physical therapy must be a graduate of a legally chartered or other physical therapy school or college, approved by said board, which teaches a course of instruction of not less than one thousand hours in the subjects enumerated and as provided in subdivision (f) of this section, extended over a period of not less than nine months.

(d) An applicant for either license must submit satisfactory proof of actual attendance during not less than ninety per cent of the hours herein prescribed.

For the purposes of this act, an academic "hour" shall be construed as a period of not less than fifty minutes.

(e) The hours of instruction and the subjects required of an applicant for a license to practice **chiropractic**, and the minimum of hours and courses to be taught by an approved **chiropractic** school or college, are as follows:

Subject Hours

Dissection 150

Histology 100

Anatomy 600

Bacteriology 100

Chemistry (including 50 hours laboratory)... 150

Hygiene and sanitation 50

Toxicology 50

Physiology 300

Pathology 300

Diagnosis and analysis 400

Chiropractic theory and practice 500

Obstetrics 100

Gynecology 100

Spinography 100

Total hours 3000

(f) The hours of instruction and the subjects required of an applicant for a license to practice physical therapy and the minimum of hours and courses to be taught by an approved physical therapy school or college, are as follows:

Subject Hours

Biology 100

Physics 100

Dietetics 300

Endocrinology

Biochemistry

Food chemistry

Physical diagnosis 100

Physical therapy and practice 300

Obstetrics, including attendance at fifteen

bedside cases 100

Total hours 1000

(g) Any students who shall have graduated from any approved **chiropractic** school or college on or before July 1, 1935, and who has fulfilled all the requirements established by the act hereby amended, shall be eligible to examination for a license to practice **chiropractic**, as provided in section 25 hereof.

Sec. 26. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 25, and to read as follows:

Sec. 25. The said board shall meet as examiners on the first Tuesday following the second Monday of January and July of each year, and at such other times and places as may be deemed by the board to be necessary and proper, to examine applicants for licenses hereunder. The board may, in its discretion, appoint qualified members of said association, as examiners to conduct any examination in whole or in part, and each such examiner shall be entitled to the same per diem compensation as board members.

Each applicant shall be designated by number, instead of by name, so that his identity will not be disclosed to the examiners until the papers are graded. All examinations shall be in writing, shall be practical in character, shall be designed to ascertain the fitness of the applicant to practice under the provisions of this act, and shall be, according to the nature of the application, in each of the subjects enumerated in section 24 hereof. To be granted any license under the terms of this act, an applicant must make a general average of seventy-five per cent, and not fall below sixty per cent in more than two subjects upon which he is examined. An applicant failing to make the required grade shall be given credit for the subjects in which he has received a passing grade and may, without further cost, take one reexamination only, at a regular meeting of said board, on the subjects in which he failed, provided application for the reexamination is made within one year.

Sec. 27. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 26, and to read as follows:

Sec. 26. (a) Every licensee under the act hereby amended who is in good standing on the effective date hereof shall be entitled to practice **chiropractic** as herein defined upon the same terms as a person licensed hereunder.

(b) Any person who shall have practiced **chiropractic** in this State, under the provisions of the act hereby amended, for a period of two years or more preceding the date upon which this act becomes effective, and who shall have used in such practice three or more of the systems or branches of physical therapy, as defined herein, shall be given a clinical and practical examination in the subjects enumerated in subdivision (f) of section 24 hereof, and if he makes a grade of seventy-five per cent in such examination, the said board shall grant such person a license to practice physical therapy in this State, provided that application for such examination is made within six months from the effective date of this act.

(c) Any person who holds a license to practice **chiropractic** issued under the act hereby amended, and who submits proof of having successfully completed the additional course of study in the subjects of physical therapy enumerated in subdivision (f) of section 24 hereof, shall be given an examination in said subjects without being reexamined in the **chiropractic** subjects enumerated in subdivision (e) of said section, provided that the application for such examination is made at least fifteen days prior to any meeting of said board, upon such form and in such manner as it may provide, and that each applicant shall pay a fee of fifteen dollars. A license to practice physical therapy shall be granted to any such applicant who shall make a general average of seventy-five per cent and who does not fall below sixty per cent in more than two subjects upon which he is examined. Such examination may be wholly or partly written as directed by the board.

Sec. 28. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 27, and to read as follows:

Sec. 27. The said board is hereby authorized to issue a license to practice chiropractic to any applicant licensed to practice chiropractic in another State, upon the payment of a registration fee of one hundred dollars, upon a showing of all schools or institutions at which he has studied, with the period of such study, and from which he has graduated, and of every license to practice chiropractic issued elsewhere to such applicant, with full detail and the original or a copy thereof, and upon satisfactory proof that such licenses were secured without fraud, that the same have not been revoked or suspended, that the general

requirements with respect to the issuance of such licenses were not less than those then or subsequently established for the issuance of a similar license in this State, that the applicant has resided in the State issuing such license for a period of at least one year subsequent to the issuance thereof, that the applicant is of good moral character, and that the applicant has not failed in a written examination given by the board for a license to practice chiropractic in this State. Such application shall be verified, shall state the full name of the applicant and shall contain such other information as the board may require.

The board may make such independent investigation of the application as it may deem necessary, may require the applicant to submit to a written examination, and may deny the application with or without such examination.

The board is authorized to enter into agreements of reciprocity with other States when in its judgment general requirements of those States for the practice of **chiropractic** are not less than those of this State, but such agreements shall be terminated whenever the said requirements of such other States become less than those of this State.

Sec. 29. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 28, and to read as follows:

Sec. 28. Every person who shall receive any license from said board shall have it recorded in the office of the county clerk of the county in which he practices.

The county clerk of each county in this State shall keep for public inspection, in a book provided for that purpose, a complete list and description of the licenses recorded by him. When any such license shall be presented to him for record he shall stamp upon the face thereof his signed memorandum of the date when such license was presented for record.

Sec. 30. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 29, and to read as follows:

Sec. 29. (a) Said board shall refuse to grant, or may suspend or revoke a license to practice chiropractic or physical therapy in this State upon any of the following grounds:

First-Procuring or aiding or attempting to procure a criminal abortion.

Second-Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or failure to comply with any provision of this act.

Third-Willfully betraying a professional secret.

Fourth-Revocation or suspension by a sister State of a license by virtue of which one is licensed to practice in said State.

Fifth-Employing, directly or indirectly, any unlicensed practitioner in the practice of any of the professions hereby regulated, but this provision shall not be construed to prohibit the employment of nurses or other bona fide assistants by licentiates under this act.

Sixth-Advertising of **chiropractic** or physical therapy business which is intended or has a tendency to deceive the public or to be harmful to public morals or safety.

Seventh-Advertising of any treatment, medicine or method whereby the monthly periods of women can be regulated or the menses reestablished.

Eighth-Conviction of a felony or of any offense involving moral turpitude in which case the record of such conviction shall be conclusive evidence.

Ninth-The purchase or sale, an offer to purchase or sell, the alteration of, or fraudulent use of any **chiropractic**, physical therapy or other diploma, degree or license.

Tenth-Fraud in an application or examination for a license.

Eleventh-Practicing **chiropractic** or physical therapy under a false name or the impersonation of another practitioner.

Twelfth-Habitual intemperance or excessive use of ardent spirits or narcotics.

Thirteenth-Advertising, directly or indirectly, in any manner, that a license hereunder, or any person or company connected with him, will treat or cure, or attempt to treat or cure, any venereal or sexual disease, weakness or disorder.

Fourteenth-Failure or refusal to record a license as required by section 28 hereof.

Fifteenth-The employment of "cappers" or "steerers" or other persons in procuring **chiropractic** or physical therapy practice.

Sixteenth-Misrepresentation in connection with alleged rights or privileges to practice as a license under this or any other professional act.

(b) Before any license is suspended or revoked by said board, the licensee shall be furnished with a specification of the ground or grounds upon which suspension or revocation of his license is contemplated and after reasonable notice thereof to the licensee the board shall conduct a hearing in the matter at which the licensee may be represented by counsel.

(c) If an application for a license is refused by said board, or if after notice and hearing a license issued is suspended or revoked, the aggrieved person may commence an action in the superior court against the board to compel the granting of the application or to cancel the act of the board in suspending or revoking the license, as the case may be, or for any other appropriate relief, such action to be in the nature of a proceeding in review.

(d) The secretary-treasurer shall enter in his records the fact of such revocation or suspension, and shall certify that fact to the county clerk of the county in which the license has been recorded pursuant to section 23 hereof. Said clerk must thereupon endorse that fact, opposite the name of the licensee, in his said record. The record of such revocation or suspension so made by said clerk shall be prima facie evidence of the fact thereof, and of the regularity of all proceedings of said board in the matter of said revocation or suspension.

(e) After two years from the revocation of a license said board may make an order of restoration and issue a new license upon application therefor accompanied by a fee of twenty-five dollars.

Sec. 31. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 30, and to read as follows:

Sec. 30. Every order of said board shall be final and conclusive as to questions of fact. A proceeding to review an order of the board must be filed within thirty days after the issuance of the order and tried in the county in which the board hearing was held or in any county wherein the board maintains an office.

Sec. 32. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 31, and to read as follows:

Sec. 31. Licensees to practice chiropractic must pay to the secretary-treasurer of said board an annual license renewal fee to be fixed by the board in an amount not less than five dollars nor more than ten dollars.

Licenses to practice physical therapy must pay to the secretary-treasurer of the board an annual license renewal fee in the sum of two dollars.

On or before the first day of November the board must fix the amount of the license renewal fee for licensees to practice **chiropractic** and notify such licensees thereof by mail on or before said date. All license renewal fees must be paid on or before the first day of January. A renewal license need not be recorded as required of an original license by section 28 hereof.

Sec. 33. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 32, and to read as follows:

Sec. 32. Failure to pay a license renewal fee for sixty days from the first day of January shall result in a forfeiture of the right to practice which shall not be restored except upon an application therefor accompanied by payment of all delinquent fees and a penalty of ten dollars.

Said board may by uniform rule, subject to change from time to time, determine whether a person whose license has been revoked, suspended or forfeited, as provided in this act, shall be required to submit to an examination as a condition precedent to reinstatement.

Sec. 34. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 33, and to read as follows:

Sec. 33. (a) All persons licensed hereunder shall be subject to State and municipal regulations pertaining to contagious and infectious diseases; may take from patients specimens for chemical, clinical and physical diagnosis; may sign birth and death certificates and make reports as required as required by law to the proper authorities. Such certificates and reports shall be accepted by every public officer or public body receiving the same, and shall have the same legal effect as reports made and certificates issued by licenses under other acts regulating any of the healing arts.

(b) All persons licensed hereunder shall have in the practice of their profession, and shall be accorded by all public officers and bodies, all rights and privileges which physicians and surgeons now have or may hereafter be granted under the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation, Insurance and Safety Act of 1917, and amendments thereto, including the right to make reports under said act to the Industrial Act Commission and to receive compensation therefor.

(c) All persons licensed hereunder shall be entitled to practice under their licenses in any and all institutions supported wholly or in part by public funds.

Sec. 35. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 34, and to read as follows:

Sec. 34. Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit service in case of emergency, or the domestic administration of chiropractic or physical therapy; nor shall this act apply to any chiropractor from any other State or Territory who is actually consulting with a licensed chiropractor in this State, provided that such consulting chiropractor shall not open an office or appoint a place to receive patients within the limits of the State; nor shall this act be construed so as to discriminate against any particular school or college of chiropractic or physical therapy, or any other treatment; nor to regulate, prohibit or apply to any kind of treatment by prayer; nor to interfere in any way with the practice of religion.

Sec. 36. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 36, and to read as follows:

Sec. 38. Any person who shall practice or attempt to practice chiropractic or physical therapy, or who shall buy, sell, or fraudulently obtain a license to practice chiropractic or physical therapy, whether recorded or not, or who shall use the title "chiropractic physician," "chiropractor," or "D.C.," or any word or title to induce or tending to induce the belief that he is engaged in the practice of chiropractic or physical therapy, or any other letters, prefixes, or suffixes, the use of which would indicate that he is practicing any science or system regulated by this act, without first complying with the provisions of this act, and any person who shall violate any of the provisions of this act, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty dollars and not more than two hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 38. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 37, and to read as follows:

Sec. 37. Any person licensed hereunder who shall in any sign or in any advertisement use the letters "M.D." or any other term or letters indicating or implying that he is entitled to practice any system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted for which he holds no license so to do, or who shall practice any system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted for which he holds no license so to do, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished as provided in section 36 hereof.

Sec. 39. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 38, and to read as follows:

Sec. 38. (a) It shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of this State to prosecute all persons charged with violation of any of the provisions of this act. It shall be the duty of the secretary-treasurer of said board, under the direction of the board, to aid in the enforcement of this act.

(b) All forfeited bail moneys and fines received under the operation of this act shall be paid by the person lawfully receiving the same as follows: seventy-five per cent to the "State Chiropractors Association Fund," and twenty-five per cent to the general fund of the county in which the prosecution is conducted.

Sec. 40. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 39, and to read as follows:

Sec. 39. A licensee to practice chiropractic shall be entitled to use the prefix "Doctor" or the abbreviation thereof, the letters "D.C.," or the word "Chiropractor," or "Chiropractic Physician"; and a licensee to practice physical therapy shall be entitled to use the words "physical therapy," or "physical therapist," or any abbreviation thereof.

Sec. 41. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 40, and to read as follows:

Sec. 40. The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners shall remain in office and exercise its powers and perform its duties as provided in the act hereby amended until the first board of governors and the officers of the State Chiropractors Association hereby created shall have been elected and qualified.

For the calendar year 1935 the license renewal fee of licensees under the act hereby amended shall be seven dollars and fifty cents. The secretary of the State Board of **Chiropractic** Examiners shall, immediately following the effective date of this act, notify such licensees by mail that said fee shall be due and payable on or before the first day of January next succeeding. Such a licensee who fails to pay said fee within sixty days from the mailing of said notice shall be subject to the provisions of section 32 hereof.

Sec. 42. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 41, and to read as follows:

Sec. 41. Nothing herein shall be construed to repeal the provisions of the Medical Practice Act or the provisions of the Osteopathic Act unless they conflict herewith in which event the conflicting provisions of this act shall control.

Sec. 43. A new section is hereby added to said act to be numbered section 42, and to read as follows:

Sec. 42. If any portion of this act is invalid the electors hereby declare that had they known of the invalidity of the portion they would have adopted the remainder of this act without the invalid portion, and that it is their intention that the remainder of this act operate and be given effect in the event of the invalidity of any portion of this act.

1934

PROPOSITIONS, CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS AND INITIATIVE MEASURES—Continued

Counties	9		10	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Alameda.....	61,726	98,671	86,313	38,996
Alpine.....	27	72	60	25
Amador.....	686	1,808	1,183	624
Butte.....	4,332	6,380	5,028	2,833
Calaveras.....	691	1,605	1,068	574
Colusa.....	737	2,458	1,475	893
Contra Costa.....	11,284	13,876	11,517	6,388
Del Norte.....	464	864	556	402
El Dorado.....	1,321	1,919	1,635	812
Fresno.....	12,058	23,646	19,819	7,241
Glenn.....	1,090	2,231	1,640	876
Humboldt.....	3,163	7,717	5,422	3,561
Imperial.....	3,911	5,151	3,787	2,268
Inyo.....	792	804	808	365
Kern.....	7,510	12,532	10,460	5,160
Kings.....	1,783	3,828	2,944	1,343
Lake.....	1,097	1,568	1,383	705
Lassen.....	1,083	1,915	1,349	884
Los Angeles.....	299,028	442,639	378,921	179,920
Madera.....	1,236	2,712	2,000	1,033
Marin.....	3,665	9,876	7,012	3,067
Mariposa.....	502	776	611	335
Mendocino.....	2,127	4,260	2,511	1,979
Merced.....	2,959	4,804	3,608	2,161
Modoc.....	614	1,082	714	716
Mono.....	181	234	232	104
Monterey.....	4,624	8,446	6,431	3,268
Napa.....	2,264	5,396	4,030	1,648
Nevada.....	1,969	2,522	2,228	1,034
Orange.....	13,419	27,090	17,447	11,318
Placer.....	2,347	4,598	3,902	1,577
Plumas.....	724	1,246	1,092	447
Riverside.....	10,618	12,893	12,730	5,314
Sacramento.....	13,762	27,258	25,723	7,474
San Benito.....	904	2,046	1,426	828
San Bernardino.....	18,232	22,631	21,466	9,187
San Diego.....	24,510	46,070	31,367	21,679
San Francisco.....	50,590	107,900	98,346	33,962
San Joaquin.....	8,333	20,662	14,719	6,900
San Luis Obispo.....	3,408	5,686	4,098	2,213
San Mateo.....	8,288	17,219	13,501	6,593
Santa Barbara.....	8,857	10,331	8,716	4,836
Santa Clara.....	16,936	30,266	18,357	15,904
Santa Cruz.....	5,491	7,572	6,196	3,666
Shasta.....	2,202	2,644	2,208	1,488
Sierra.....	372	512	406	225
Siakiyou.....	2,103	4,349	3,109	1,800
Solano.....	3,614	7,179	5,679	2,457
Sonoma.....	6,905	12,034	8,007	4,573
Stanislaus.....	6,431	10,683	8,102	4,896
Sutter.....	1,333	2,634	2,028	1,018
Tehama.....	1,314	2,732	1,881	1,273
Trinity.....	490	710	511	412
Tulare.....	7,014	10,339	9,503	3,760
Tuolumne.....	862	2,070	1,436	735
Ventura.....	6,841	7,423	7,442	3,214
Yolo.....	2,491	4,005	3,420	1,509
Yuba.....	1,233	2,221	1,872	844
Totals.....	662,548	1,082,795	899,434	429,426

LOS ANGELES COUNTY